DATA SHEET



Quantum[™] SA.45s CSAC

Chip Scale Atomic Clock



Key Features

- Power consumption <120 mW
- Less than 17 cc volume, 1.6" x 1.39" x 0.45"
- Aging <9E-10/month
- 10 MHz CMOS-compatible output
- 1 PPS output and 1 PPS input for synchronization
- RS-232 interface for monitoring and control
- Short term stability (Allan Deviation) of 2.5E-10@ TAU =1 sec

Applications*

- Underwater sensor systems
- GPS receivers
- Backpack radios
- Anti-IED jamming systems
- Autonomous sensor networks
- Unmanned vehicles

*The Chip Scale Atomic Clock is not tested, qualified, and rated for space applications.

With an extremely low power consumption of <120 mW and a volume of <17 cc, the Microsemi® SA.45s Chip Scale Atomic Clock (CSAC) brings the accuracy and stability of an atomic clock to portable applications for the first time.

The SA.45s provides 10 MHz and 1 PPS outputs at standard CMOS levels, with short-term stability (Allan Deviation) of 2.5E-10 @ TAU =1 sec, long-term aging of <9E-10/month, and maximum frequency change of 5E-10 over an operating temperature range of -10°C to +35°C. The SA.45s CSAC accepts a 1 PPS input that may be used to synchronize the unit's 1 PPS output to an external reference clock with ± 100 ns accuracy. The CSAC can also use the 1 PPS input to discipline its phase and frequency to within 1 ns and 1.0E-12, respectively.

A standard CMOS-level RS-232 serial interface is built in to the SA.45s. This is used to control and calibrate the unit and also to provide a comprehensive set of status monitors. The interface is also used to set and read the CSAC's internal timeof-day clock.



Microsemi invented portable atomic timekeeping with QUANTUMTM, the world's first family of miniature and chip scale atomic clocks.

Choose QUANTUM[™] class for best-in-class stability, Size, Weight and Power consumption (SWAP).



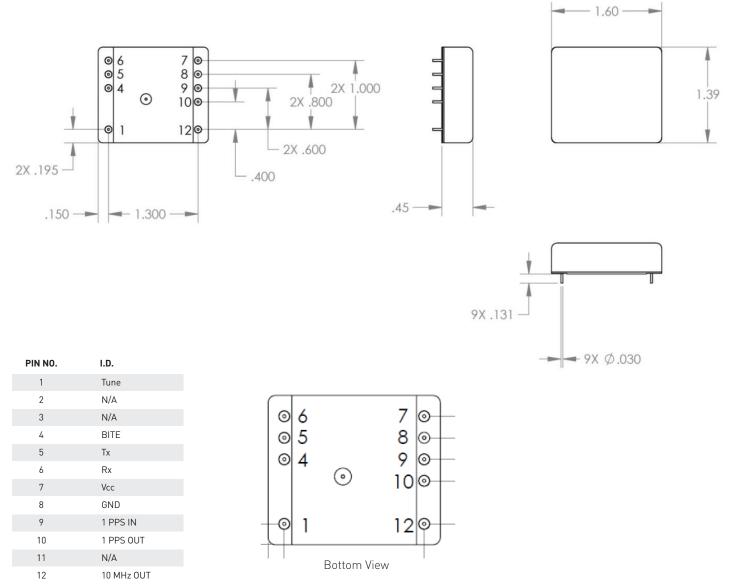
Quantum[™] SA.45s CSAC

Options to Meet a Wider Range of Applications

The standard SA.45s CSAC option 001 provides an output frequency of 10MHz. However, other output frequencies are available: option 003 provides 16.384 MHz, and option 004 provides 10.24 MHz and option 006 provides a 5 MHz output. For other output frequencies please contact Microsemi for details.

The Chip Scale Atomic Clock is not tested, qualified, and rated for space applications.

Mechanical Interface





Part number 090-00218-001

Specifications

All specifications at 25°C, Vcc =3.3V DC unless otherwise specified

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

RF Output

- Frequency:	10 MHz
- Format:	CMOS
- Amplitude:	OV to Vcc
- Load impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Quantity:	1

1 PPS Output

·····	
- Rise/fall time (10%-90%)	<10 ns
at load capacitance 10pF:	< 10 ns
- Pulse width:	100 µs
- Level:	OV to Vcc
- Logic High (VoH) min:	2.80 V
- Logic Low (VoL) max:	0.30 V
- Load impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Quantity:	1

1 PPS Input

- Format:	Rising edge
- Low level:	<0.5 V
- High level:	2.5 V to Vcc
- Input impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Quantity:	1

Serial Communications

- Protocol:	RS232
- Format:	CMOS OV to Vcc
- Tx/Rx impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Baud rate:	57600

Built-in Test Equipment (BITE) output

- Format:	CMOS OV to Vcc
- Load impedance:	1 MΩ
- Logic:	0 = Normal operation
	1 = Alarm

Power Input

- Operating:	<120 mW
- Warmup:	<140 mW
- Input voltage (Vcc):	3.3 ± 0.1 VDC

PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS

- Size:	1.6" x 1.39" x 0.45"
- Weight:	<35 g
- MTBF:	>100,000 hours

ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS

Operating:	
Operating	+ 0

- Operating temperature:	-10°C to +35°C
 Maximum frequency change over operating temp range (max. rate of change 0.5 °C/minute): 	±5x10 ⁻¹⁰
 Frequency change over allowable input voltage range: 	±4x10 ⁻¹⁰

ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)

- Magnetic sensitivity (≤2.0 Gauss):	±9x10 ⁻¹¹ /Gauss
- Radiated emissions.	Compliant to FCC part 15, Class B, when mounted properly onto host PCB.
- Vibration:	Maintains lock under MIL-STD-810, Method 514.5, Procedure 1, 7.7 grms
- Humidity:	0 to 95% RH per MIL-STD-810, Method 507.4.
Storage and Transport (non-op	
- Temperature:	-55°C to +40°C
- Shock (1 ms half-sine): - Vibration:	1000 g MIL-STD-810,
- vibration:	Mil-STD-810, Method 514.5, Procedure 1, 7.7 grm
PERFORMANCE PARAM	ETERS
Stability (Allan Deviation)	
ADEV TAU = 1 sec	2 Ev:10-10
TAU = 10 sec	2.5x10 ⁻¹⁰ 8x10 ⁻¹¹
TAU = 10 sec TAU = 100 sec	2.5x10 ⁻¹¹
TAU = 1000 sec	8x10 ⁻¹²
RF Output Phase Noise (SSB)	
RF Output Phase Noise (SSB) 1 Hz	<-50 dBc/Hz
•	<-50 dBc/Hz <-70 dBc/Hz
1 Hz	
1 Hz 10 Hz	<-70 dBc/Hz
1 Hz 10 Hz 100 Hz	<-70 dBc/Hz <-113 dBc/Hz
1 Hz 10 Hz 100 Hz 1000 Hz	<-70 dBc/Hz <-113 dBc/Hz <-128 dBc/Hz
1 Hz 10 Hz 100 Hz 1000 Hz 10000 Hz 100,000 Hz Frequency Accuracy	<-70 dBc/Hz <-113 dBc/Hz <-128 dBc/Hz <-135 dBc/Hz <-140 dBc/Hz
1 Hz 10 Hz 100 Hz 1000 Hz 10000 Hz Frequency Accuracy - Maximum offset at shipment:	<-70 dBc/Hz <-113 dBc/Hz <-128 dBc/Hz <-135 dBc/Hz <-140 dBc/Hz
1 Hz 10 Hz 100 Hz 1000 Hz 10000 Hz Frequency Accuracy - Maximum offset at shipment: - Maximum retrace (48 hrs off):	<-70 dBc/Hz <-113 dBc/Hz <-128 dBc/Hz <-135 dBc/Hz <-140 dBc/Hz ±5x10 ⁻¹¹ ±5x10 ⁻¹⁰
1 Hz 10 Hz 100 Hz 1000 Hz 10000 Hz Frequency Accuracy - Maximum offset at shipment: - Maximum retrace (48 hrs off): - Aging, monthly*:	<-70 dBc/Hz <-113 dBc/Hz <-128 dBc/Hz <-135 dBc/Hz <-140 dBc/Hz ±5x10 ⁻¹¹ ±5x10 ⁻¹⁰ <9x10 ⁻¹⁰
1 Hz 10 Hz 100 Hz 1000 Hz 10000 Hz Frequency Accuracy - Maximum offset at shipment: - Maximum retrace (48 hrs off):	<-70 dBc/Hz <-113 dBc/Hz <-128 dBc/Hz <-135 dBc/Hz <-140 dBc/Hz ±5x10 ⁻¹¹ ±5x10 ⁻¹⁰

Digital Tuning

2x10 ⁻⁸
x10 ⁻¹²

Analog Tuning

5 5	
- Range:	±2.2x10 ⁻⁸
- Resolution:	1x10 ⁻¹¹
- Input:	0-2.5V into 100 $k\Omega$
Warm-up Time	<130 s

Solder

Hand solder using 63/37 Tin/Lead Solder with maximum soldering tip of 329°C (625°F)



Part number 090-00218-003

Specifications

All specifications at 25°C, Vcc = 3.3V DC unless otherwise specified

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
RF Output	
- Frequency:	16.384 MHz
- Format:	CMOS
- Amplitude:	0V to Vcc
- Load impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Quantity:	1
1 PPS Output	
- Rise/fall time (10%-90%)	
at load capacitance 10pF:	<10 ns
- Pulse width:	97.656 µs
- Level:	0V to Vcc
- Logic High (VOH) min:	2.80 V
- Logic Low (VOL) max:	0.30 V
- Load impedance:	1 MQ
- Quantity:	1
·	·
1 PPS Input - Format:	Dising odgo
- Low level:	Rising edge <0.5 V
- Low level: - High level:	< 0.5 V 2.5 V to Vcc
5	
- Input impedance:	1 MΩ 1
- Quantity:	I
Serial Communications	
- Protocol:	RS-232
- Format:	CMOS OV to Vcc
- Tx/Rx impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Baud rate:	57600
Built-in Test Equipment (BITE) output	
- Format:	CMOS OV to Vcc
- Load impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Logic:	0 = Normal operation
	1 = Alarm
Power Input	
- Operating:	<120 mW
- Warmup:	<140 mW
- Input Voltage (Vcc):	3.3 ± 0.1 VDC
PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
- Size:	1.6" x 1.39" x 0.45"
- Weight:	<35 q
- MTBF:	>100,000 hours
ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS	2100,000 110013
Operating:	1090 to . 2590
- Operating temperature:	-10°C to +35°C
 Maximum frequency change over operating temp range 	
(max. rate of change	
0.5°C/minute):	±5x10 ⁻¹⁰
- Frequency change over	
allowable input voltage range:	±4x10 ⁻¹⁰

ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)

- Magnetic sensitivity
- (≼2.0 Gauss): - Radiated emissions:

- Vibration:

- Humidity:

Storage and Transport (non-operating):

- Temperature:
- Shock (1 ms half-sine):
- Vibration:

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

Stability (Allan Deviation)

ADEV	
TAU = 1 sec	2.5x10 ⁻¹⁰
TAU = 10 sec	8x10 ⁻¹¹
TAU = 100 sec	2.5x10 ⁻¹¹
TAU = 1000 sec	8x10 ⁻¹²

RF Output Phase Noise (SSB)

1 Hz	<-46 dBc/Hz
10 Hz	<-66 dBc/Hz
100 Hz	<-110 dBc/Hz
1000 Hz	<-128 dBc/Hz
10000 Hz	<-135 dBc/Hz
100,000 Hz	<-140 dBc/Hz

Frequency Accuracy

- Maximum offset at shipment:	±5x10-11
- Maximum retrace (48 hrs off):	±5x10 ⁻¹⁰
- Aging, monthly*:	<9x10 ⁻¹⁰
- Aging, yearly*:	<1x10 ⁻⁸
- 1 PPS Sync.:	±100 ns
(*After 30 days of continuous operation)	

Digital Tuning

±2x10 ⁻⁸ 1x10 ⁻¹²
±2.2x10 ⁻⁸
1x10 ⁻¹¹
0-2.5V into 1

Solder

Warm-up Time

Hand solder using 63/37 Tin/Lead Solder with maximum soldering tip of 329°C (625°F)

<130 s

00 kΩ

±9x10⁻¹¹/Gauss Compliant to FCC part 15, Class B, when mounted properly onto host PCB Maintains lock under MIL-STD-810, method 514.5, procedure 1, 7.7 grms 0 to 95% RH per MIL-STD-810, method 507.4

-55°C to +40°C 1000 g MIL-STD-810, method 514.5, procedure 1, 7.7 grms



Part number 090-00218-004

Specifications

All specifications at 25°C, Vcc = 3.3V DC unless otherwise specified

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

RF Output	
- Frequency:	10.24 MHz
- Format:	CMOS
- Amplitude:	0V to Vcc
- Load impedance:	1 MΩ
- Quantity:	1
1 PPS Output	
- Rise/fall time (10%-90%)	
at load capacitance 10pF:	<10 ns
- Pulse width:	100 µs
- Level:	OV to Vcc
- Logic High (VOH) min:	2.80 V
- Logic Low (VOL) max:	0.30 V
- Load impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Quantity:	1
1 PPS Input	
- Format:	Rising edge
- Low level:	<0.5 V
- High level:	2.5 V to Vcc
- Input impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Quantity:	1
Serial Communications	
- Protocol:	RS-232
- Format:	CMOS 0V to Vcc
- Tx/Rx impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Baud rate:	57600
Built-in Test Equipment (BITE) output	
- Format:	CMOS 0V to Vcc
- Load impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Logic:	0 = Normal operation
	1 = Alarm
Power Input	
- Operating:	<120 mW
- Warmup:	<140 mW
- Input Voltage (Vcc):	3.3 ± 0.1 VDC
PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
- Size:	1.6" x 1.39" x 0.45"
- Weight:	<35 g
- MTBF:	>100,000 hours
ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS	
Operating:	
- Operating temperature:	-10°C to +35°C
- Maximum frequency change	
over operating temp range (max. rate of change	
0.5°C/minute):	±5x10-10
- Frequency change over	
allowable input	10
voltage range:	±4x10 ⁻¹⁰

ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)

 Magnetic sensitivity (<2.0 Gauss):
- Radiated emissions:
- Vibration:
- Humidity:
Storage and Transport (non-operation

Storage and Transport (non-operating):

- Temperature:

- Shock (1 ms half-sine):
- Vibration:

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

Stability (Allan Deviation)

ADEV	
TAU = 1 sec	2.5x10 ⁻¹⁰
TAU = 10 sec	8x10 ⁻¹¹
TAU = 100 sec	2.5x10 ⁻¹¹
TAU = 1000 sec	8x10 ⁻¹²

RF Output Phase Noise (SSB)

1 Hz	<-50 dBc/Hz
10 Hz	<-70 dBc/Hz
100 Hz	<-113 dBc/Hz
1000 Hz	<-128 dBc/Hz
10000 Hz	<-135 dBc/Hz
100,000 Hz	<-140 dBc/Hz

Frequency Accuracy

- Maximum offset at shipment:	±5x10-11
- Maximum retrace (48 hrs off):	±5x10 ⁻¹⁰
- Aging, monthly*:	<9x10 ⁻¹⁰
- Aging, yearly*:	<1x10 ⁻⁸
- 1 PPS Sync.:	±100 ns
(*After 30 days of continuous operation)	

Digital Tuning

Digitat running	
- Range:	±2x10-8
- Resolution:	1x10 ⁻¹²
Analog Tuning	
- Range:	±2.2x10 ⁻⁸
- Resolution:	1x10 ⁻¹¹
- Input:	0-2.5V into 100 $k\Omega$
Warm-up Time	<130 s

Solder

Hand solder using 63/37 Tin/Lead Solder with maximum soldering tip of 329°C (625°F)

Compliant to FCC part 15, Class B, when mounted properly onto host PCB Maintains lock under MIL-STD-810, method 514.5, procedure 1, 7.7 grms 0 to 95% RH per MIL-STD-810, method 507.4

±9x10⁻¹¹/Gauss

-55°C to +40°C 1000 g MIL-STD-810, method 514.5, procedure 1, 7.7 grms



Part number 090-00218-006

Specifications

All specifications at 25°C, Vcc = 3.3V DC unless otherwise specified

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

RF Outptut	
- Frequency:	5 MHz
- Format:	CMOS
- Amplitude:	OV to Vcc
- Load impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Quantity:	1
1 PPS Output	
- Rise/fall time (10%-90%)	
at load capacitance 10pF:	<10 ns
- Pulse width:	100 µs
- Level:	OV to Vcc
- Logic High (VOH) min:	2.80 V
- Logic Low (VOL) max:	0.30 V
- Load impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Quantity:	1
1 PPS Input	
- Format:	Rising edge
- Low level:	<0.5 V
- High level:	2.5 V to Vcc
- Input impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Quantity:	1
Serial Communications	
- Protocol:	RS-232
- Format:	CMOS OV to Vcc
- Tx/Rx impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Baud rate:	57600
Built-in Test Equipment (BITE) output	
- Format:	CMOS 0V to Vcc
- Load impedance:	1 ΜΩ
- Logic:	0 = Normal operation
	1 = Alarm
Power Input	
- Operating:	<120 mW
- Warmup:	<140 mW
- Input Voltage (Vcc):	3.3 ± 0.1 VDC
PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
- Size:	1.6" x 1.39" x 0.45"
- Weight:	<35 g
- MTBF:	>100,000 hours
ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS	
Operating:	
- Operating temperature:	-10°C to +35°C
- Maximum frequency change	
over operating temp range	
(max. rate of change 0.5°C/minute):	±5x10 ⁻¹⁰
- Frequency change over	-UX10
allowable input	
voltage range:	±4x10 ⁻¹⁰

ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)

- Magnetic sensitivity (<2.0 Gauss): - Radiated emissions:

- Vibration:

- Humidity:

Storage and Transport (non-operating):

- Temperature:
- Shock (1 ms half-sine):
- Vibration:

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

Stability (Allan Deviation)

ADEV	
TAU = 1 sec	2.5x10 ⁻¹⁰
TAU = 10 sec	8x10 ⁻¹¹
TAU = 100 sec	2.5x10 ⁻¹¹
TAU = 1000 sec	8x10 ⁻¹²

RF Output Phase Noise (SSB)

1 Hz	<-53 dBc/Hz
10 Hz	<-73 dBc/Hz
100 Hz	<-116 dBc/Hz
1000 Hz	<-131 dBc/Hz
10000 Hz	<-138 dBc/Hz
100,000 Hz	<-140 dBc/Hz

Frequency Accuracy

- Maximum offset at shipment:	±5x10 ⁻¹¹	
- Maximum retrace (48 hrs off):	±5x10-10	
- Aging, monthly*:	<9x10 ⁻¹⁰	
- Aging, yearly*:	<1x10 ⁻⁸	
- 1 PPS Sync.:	±100 ns	
(*After 30 days of continuous operation)		

Digital Tuning

Warm-up Time	<130 s
- Input:	0-2.5V into 100 kΩ
- Resolution:	1x10 ⁻¹¹
- Range:	±2.2x10 ⁻⁸
Analog Tuning	
- Resolution:	1x10 ⁻¹²
- Range:	±2x10 ⁻⁸

Solder

Hand solder using 63/37 Tin/Lead Solder with maximum soldering tip of 329°C (625°F)

±9x10⁻¹¹/Gauss Compliant to FCC part 15, Class B, when mounted properly onto host PCB Maintains lock under MIL-STD-810, method 514.5, procedure 1, 7.7 grms 0 to 95% RH per MIL-STD-810, method 507.4

-55°C to +40°C 1000 g MIL-STD-810, method 514.5, procedure 1, 7.7 grms



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